

# Cambridge Center for Behavioral Studies Safety Accreditation Site Visit Report

**To:**  
**Tanner Holt**  
**Safety Manager**  
**SDR Coating Company**

**Marathon Petroleum Co. LLC**  
**Illinois Refining Division**  
**Robinson, IL**



**From:**  
**Accreditation Commission**  
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**Cambridge Center for Behavioral Studies**  
**Safety Accreditation Site Visit Report**  
**SDR Coating Company**

Site: Marathon Petroleum Company, Illinois Refining Division  
100 Marathon Avenue  
Robinson, IL 62454

Date of Visit: July 28, 2015

Reviewers: Dwight Harshbarger, PhD (Chairperson of Team) & Don Kernan  
Commission on Behavioral Safety, Cambridge Center for Behavioral  
Studies

Overview: SDR COATING COMPANY, along with Marathon Petroleum Company, Illinois Refining Division, (hereafter IRD) uses a behavioral safety process as part of a comprehensive safety program at the Robinson IL refinery. The Marathon IRD workforce initiated this process in 1996 and it has earned accreditation and re-accreditation by the CCBS since 2005. The IRD program also extends to multiple contractors who have adopted the PBBS process with their workforces operating in the refinery. SDR COATING COMPANY is one of those contractors. During the week of 7/27-08/01/2015 the CCBS review team examined eleven (11) PBBS processes within the IRD. These included the Marathon refinery PBBS system and SDR COATING COMPANY.

A critical feature of the IRD / contractors PBBS process is shared elements of the system used by all parties: all participating units seeking CCBS accreditation during this review use identical observation card format which flows into to IRD's reporting system, all observers are encouraged to make observations on any workers within the refinery (not just employees in their business unit), and all data stream to a central data-base allowing examination of interlocking elements of the IRD workforce and contractors. The CCBS review team interviewed managers and workers from units applying for re-accreditation or accreditation, including SDR COATING COMPANY.

The review team critically assessed the elements of the PBBS system and its coordination during six (6) days on site. The review team scheduled focused interviews with managers of each unit's PBBS team and randomly selected workers to assess implementation of the PBBS system. The CCBS team examined outcomes achieved by each unit applying for accreditation as presented in their application to the CCBS. In many cases additional analyses were generated during the site review and these are added to the applications. Since all units' behavioral observation data are streamed through a central data-base, Tim Meier, CAP Coordinator (CAP = Contractor Advisory Panel) was present during portions of all the interviews to query the data-base and provide reports as requested by the CCBS reviewers. These queries often revealed how the various contractors, such as SDR COATING COMPANY, and Marathon IRD personnel observed each other within the refinery operations. Thus input on each company seeking accreditation was gathered both during the focused interviews of each applicant's personnel and in the review of other applicant's observation data.

It is noteworthy that our reviews revealed the operation of the PBBS CAP (contractor advisory panel) that coordinates the PBBS program elements across 13 contractors (ten of which applied for CCBS accreditation during this review). The IRD system is essential for the continued development of the contractor workforce. Also noted was IRD's utilization of PEC Premier, a third party safety auditor exclusive to the gas and petroleum industry. PEC reviews all current and potential contractors in order to maintain required quality standards.

### Schedule

Day/Date/Time	Meeting group	Location
Monday 7/27/2015 7:00 - Noon	Marathon IRD PBBS system. Interview PBBS Coordinator Eric Nickless	Safety Building Conference room
Monday 7/27/2015 1:00 - 4:30	SDR COATING COMPANY Co PBBS system. Interview PBBS Coordinator Nick Martin Safety Manager & Co-Owner Michele Brown	Safety Building Conference room
Tuesday 7/28/2015 7:00 am-Noon	Gribbins Insulation Co. PBBS system. Interview Trevor Atherton, Safety Manager	Safety Building Conference room
Tuesday 7/28/2015 1:00 - 4:30	SDR Energy & Infrastructure Services, Inc. PBBS system. Interview Aaron Ikemire, Safety Manager & Mickey Cooper Superintendent	Safety Building Conference room
Wednesday 7/29/2015 7:00am – Noon	SDR Coatings, Co. PBBS program. Interview Tanner Holt Safety Mgr	Safety Building Conference room
Wednesday 7/29/2015 1:00- 4:30	Freitag & Weinhardt PBBS program. Interview John Marts Safety Mgr.	Safety Building Conference room
Thursday 7/29/2015 7:00am – Noon	Bay Industrial Safety Services PBBS System. Interview Monica Piper, BBS Coordinator, Lisa Mccord Office Manager	Safety Building Conference room
Thursday 7/29/2015 1:00 – 4:30	Morris Construction Company PBBS System Chad Tislow Safety Manager	Safety Building Conference room
Friday 7/30/2015 7:00am – Noon	Stewart Security Patrol Inc PBBS system. Interview Debbie Parker Coordinator	Safety Building Conference room
Friday 7/30/2015 1:00 – 4:30	Mistras Inspection Company PBBS System Eric Martinovich Coordinator	Safety Building Conference room
Saturday 7:am to Noon	Lytle Electric PBBS Program Eric Biernbaum Safety Manager	Safety Building Conference room

## Summary

### SDR COATING COMPANY Reaccreditation Marathon Petroleum Company, Illinois Refinery Division

The CCBS review team assessed on-site operations to validate data and confirm that SDR COATING COMPANY program descriptions as reported in the application are accurate. We find that the program operates as described. Further, the program meets the 3 basic criteria of the Commission on Behavioral Applications for PBBS Accreditation: 1) it is a behavioral program, 2) the PBBS program has had a visible impact on safety performance, and 3) the program has produced sustained positive performance over 3 or more years.

History: SDR Coating is a painting contractor that specializes in industrial coatings, epoxy floors, tank lining, fireproofing, lead abatement, abrasive blasting, architectural painting, and wallcovering. SDR has a fluctuating workforce that maintains an average of 25 employees at IRD throughout the year.

In 2006, Marathon Petroleum Company asked SDR COATING COMPANY to join the Contractor Advisory Panel (CAP). Marathon handled all PBBS training, and one SDR employee joined the CAPs group.

In 2008, the training was passed on to SDR COATING COMPANY to train our employees to conduct observations. SDR COATING COMPANY used the same form as Marathon, which allowed the data to be combined with that of other crafts and workgroups. In 2012 SDR COATING COMPANY received its first CCBS PBBS accreditation.

Evidence observed during the 2015 re-accreditation visit indicates that SDR COATING COMPANY is continuing to execute the procedures described in their application for re-accreditation. Outcome data are exclusive, verifiable and current and indicate a safety process that has resulted in sustained control of at risk behaviors and a low rate of incidents. The management systems (e.g., data collection, data entry, analysis, reporting) and training are responsive to the safety needs of the workforce and evidence of employee input into the system is abundant. The PBBS process is part of a comprehensive safety program that manages the safety of refinery employees and integrates well with the operations by other contractor workforces in the Robinson refinery.

The following were notable:

- Employees are familiar with the PBBS system of observation and feedback and how it is implemented.
- The recruitment and training systems appear adequate to sustain worker participation in the PBBS system as turnover occurs within the workforce.

- The PBBS operations by SDR employees are coordinated in an effective manner by their CAP.
  - Clear communications among the managers of Marathon's IRD safety program and contractors are evident as they share data and refinements during formal (BBS CAP meetings) and informal channels.

The PBBS program is well supported by management systems and integrated with routine and turn-a-round operations. The program is a coherent and coordinated effort to sustain critical safety practices across a diverse workforce. SDR has an effective observation system tailored to track important behaviors. The system includes completed observations and timely feedback delivered to those observed; at-risk behaviors are identified; and actions taken to identify barriers to safety; safe behaviors are reinforced; the data are entered in a timely way into an excellent data-base, and they generate useful and timely reports; summary feedback is provided to the workforce.

The incidence rates of critical safety events indicate an effective safety system that demonstrates sustained effectiveness.

#### Strengths:

- SDR COATING COMPANY uses a well-established behavioral observation protocol to monitor safety practices. Observers consistently enter their data into the IRD data-base. SDR observers turn in the data cards for data entry. These data provide feedback to maintain safety and as needed, correct at-risk behaviors. Observations focus on important risks in the refinery environment. Evidence shows that observations and immediate feedback meetings are being conducted. There are specific measurable goals for employee participation and PBBS data are current across work units throughout IRD. Employees interviewed were knowledgeable of the observation cards.
- Observation data are examined systematically. Reports are distributed to key audiences.
- Employees interviewed were well-versed in conducting the process. Evidence of integration with other safety management systems was apparent. Training in the process is ongoing and extensive. Participation in the observation process is tracked and efforts are made to increase participation and improve the quality of observations. We saw no evidence of incentives used in a way that might suppress reporting.
- SDR COATING COMPANY first earned CCBS accreditation in 2012 and have systematically refined and extended their process. They promote safety within the regional community and actively share and develop their PBBS process.

Evidence is abundant that they demonstrate sustained commitment to maintaining the safe operation of the refinery.

- According to statements in interviews, employees offer suggestions for improvements and control of hazards during feedback interactions. These suggestions are communicated to supervisors and management for corrective action. Examination of the comments on observation forms confirmed this.
- The observation data are entered into an excellent data-base for tracking progress. Data are entered in a timely fashion enabling rapid analysis and reporting.
- The safety (PBBS) oversight procedures seem planned and routine such that follow-up actions are coordinated within and across work units.

#### Concerns:

##### LIFE CRITICAL SAFETY RULES

- Life Critical Safety Rules were instituted 8 years ago from a corporate initiative and focused on behaviors that could result in a fatality. We were pleased to learn that PBBS observations were exempt from the policy and more over; this is no longer a concern.

##### INCENTIVES

- In 2012 incentives appeared as a concern. In 2015 incidental prizes and or gift cards are used as rewards for high frequency observers and excellent observations.
- Such incentives are no longer a concern.

##### OBSERVATION RATES OF 'AT-RISK' BEHAVIOR

- High rates of safe performance observations continue. The program demonstrates a robust observation environment. Observation rates are high and injury rates are low.

##### SGNIFICANT CHANGES SINCE 2012

- The PBBS observation checklist has been modified by IRD all contractors in order to create more focused pinpoints. As observers discover more potential at-risk behaviors, more detailed descriptions of safety practices can be added to the back of the card. Observation pinpoints of practices always scored as 'safe' and thus no longer needed have been retired.
- On the observation cards, one barrier was listed as "personal choice" under "causes" on the checklist. This barrier has been removed.
- Economic challenges (5% pay reduction for all contractors in 2012) have negatively impacted contractor morale.

Specific Concerns for SDR COATING COMPANY:

- **The reviewers are pleased to note there are no specific concerns.**

General Recommendations:

- The PBBS program is a properly designed, well-run behavior-based safety system. Impressive improvements in safety behavior and corresponding decrease in injuries and illnesses are noted in comparison to pre-PBBS data. **It is highly recommended that the current operations be supported so that they continue. SDR COATING COMPANY PBBS processes are integrated with the Marathon Petroleum Company IRD safety program and these linkages should continue.**
- Continue employee leadership of safety teams (e.g., Area Safety Coordinators) by having them routinely summarize and report PBBS observations and comments from their work team at tool-box meetings or other on-the-job meetings. **Develop at least one front-line PBBS champion. The champion(s) would assist the CAP PBBS coordinator with increasing quality observations from within the work group and present data during toolbox and safety meetings.** This will further emphasize and reinforce employee ownership of the program and will help generate higher quality (more detail and constructive suggestions) during implementation of the PBBS process.
- **Alterations to the SDR COATING COMPANY PBBS systems (new target behaviors, extension to craft work) should continue to be done in consultation with the PBBS CAP team so that integration does not complicate existing behavioral data systems at the refinery.** SDR COATING COMPANY employees can and do provide valuable input to the Marathon safety program and contribute in important ways to sustaining the safety of the entire Marathon IRD workforce. They serve as a source of innovation that improves the current system.
- Recognized metrics now guide the SDR COATING COMPANY PBBS systems. These include measures of their workers' implementation (% of workers trained, % of workers observing, density of observation across work hours, etc.) and effectiveness (incidence rates, counts of recommendations for improvements, etc). **In preparation for 2018 reaccreditation, ensure that the following data are kept on a monthly basis and are included for the years 2015-2018: incident rates: lost time and recordable.**
  - Incident rates: on site TRIR and DART for Contractor-IRD and BLS.
  - Observations: percent of employees making observations, number of observations,
  - Number of employees.
  - At-Risk Behaviors: Number of ARBs identified by category.
- **We recommend the use of small incentive programs to encourage individuals to conduct observations. Highlight the safety improvements prompted by the**

**observations and feedback so that workers see the utility of their observations beyond their personal behavior change.**

- **Reduce the use of “right-wrong” terminology regarding behavioral observations, and replace those terms with “safe-unsafe” or “safe – at-risk” as used in observation forms.**
  - **The right-wrong terms are not used judgmentally; rather they refer to correct or incorrect, safe or unsafe behavior. Language is important and needs to be consistent with and grounded in a behavioral orientation.**
- The SDR Coating team showed that PBBS observations may offer an additional organized method to detect variation in the refinery related to process safety management (PSM). Contractor eyes are on various features of the refinery especially during turnarounds. **We recommend consideration of adding a section to the PBBS SHORT SHOT form for employees to record any unusual variations (etc. leaks, spills, corrosion, vibration, etc.) as a way to collect such observations.** We temper this recommendation with the advice that this be done in collaboration of the BBS CAP team and the engineers responsible for PSM as the logistics for collecting and analyzing such data may complicate existent systems.

Conclusion:

It was a pleasure to review the performance of the SDR COATING COMPANY PBBS program. Our observations confirm that the programs are effectively managing critical behaviors and helping sustain the outstanding safety record of this refinery. Our recommendation to the CCBS is for re-accreditation of the SDR COATING COMPANY'S PBBS program at the IRD site in Robinson, IL. This accreditation will be for a period of three (3) years, 2015-2018.

This recommendation was approved unanimously on August 21, 2015.

Respectfully Submitted,

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